

Orograms for gradations of Arabic 'emphatic' & 'emphatic-like' (including Koranic) contoids respectively: /t̤, ḏ̤; q; ʔ; ḏ̤, s (z); ʕ, ʕ; ḥ; ʕ; ʔ/ – © Luciano Canepari.

