

Contents

Russian Pronunciation & Accents

Geo-social Applications of the Natural Phonetics & Tonetics Method

7	1. Foreword
11	<i>The meaning of International Russian</i>
13	<i>Why do Phonetics?</i>
15	<i>Typography & ^{can}IPA symbols</i>
19	2. Pronunciation & Phonetics
22	<i>The Phonetic Method</i>
33	3. The phono-articulatory apparatus
37	<i>The vocal folds</i>
42	<i>Resonators (five cavities)</i>
44	<i>The lips</i>
47	4. The classification of sounds
53	5. Vowels & vocoids
58	<i>The vowels & diphthongs of international Russian</i>
60	<i>The vowels & diphthongs of 'native-like' international Russian</i>
62	<i>For phonemic and phonetic transcriptions of Russian</i>
63	<i>Some remarks on 'AvaneSoviet' Russian vowels</i>
66	<i>Further considerations on phonemic and phonetic symbols for Russian</i>
69	6. Consonants & contoids
69	<i>Places and manners of articulation</i>
73	7. The consonants of international Russian
73	<i>Nasals</i>
74	<i>Stops</i>
75	<i>Stop-strictives (or 'affricates')</i>
76	<i>Constrictives (or 'fricatives')</i>
76	<i>Approximants</i>
77	<i>Rhotics</i>
78	<i>Laterals</i>
78	<i>Considerations on some articulatory differences</i>
80	<i>Native-like international Russian consonants</i>
81	8. Intonation
83	<i>Tunings</i>
84	<i>Protunes</i>
85	<i>Tunes</i>
87	<i>International Russian intonation</i>
91	9. Some texts in phonotonic transcription
96	<i>The North Wind and the Sun</i>

- 101 10. *Neutral* Russian pronunciation: vowels & diphthongs
 111 11. *Neutral* Russian pronunciation: consonants
 112 *Nasals*
 113 *Stops*
 113 *Stop-strictives (or 'affricates')*
 114 *Constrictives (or 'fricatives')*
 115 *Approximants*
 116 *Trills*
 116 *Laterals*
 119 12. *Neutral* Russian pronunciation: structures
 127 13. *Neutral* Russian pronunciation: stress & intonation
 127 *Stress*
 131 *Intonation*
 129 14. *Traditional* Russian pronunciation
 133 15. *Mediatic* Russian pronunciation

Regional accents

- 141 16. *Southern Russia: **
 * *Central Russia: Moscow*
 * *Northwestern Russia: Saint Petersburg*
 * *Northern Russia: **
 * *Northern Russia: bilingual Karelia*
 * *Northeastern Russia: **
 * *Southeastern Russia: Volga*
 * *Southeastern Russia: four bilingual (Mari, Chuvash, Mordvin, Tatar)*
 * *Urals: **
 * *Siberia: **
 * *Far East: **
 * *Far Northeast: **
 * *Far Southeast: **
 * 17. *Soviet-freed-country accents*
 * *Ukraine (or 'Little Russia')*
 * *Belorussia (or 'White Russia')*
 * *Moldavia*
 * *Estonia*
 * *Latvia*
 * *Lithuania*
 * *Armenia*
 * *Georgia*
 * *Abkhazia*
 * *Kabardino-Balkaria*
 * *Chechnia*
 * *Uzbekistan*
 * *Kazakhstan*
 * *Kyrgyzstan*
 * 18. *Some foreign accents*
 * *English*
 * *German*
 * *Swedish*
 * *Flemish*

- * *French*
- * *Spanish*
- * *Italian*
- * *Romanian*
- * *Polish*
- * *Persian*
- * *Chinese*

Appendixes

- * 19. Three diachronic stages
 - * *Proto-Slavonic*
 - * *Old Church Slavonic*
 - * *Old Russian*
- * 20. Two cognate languages
 - * *Belorussian*
 - * *Ukrainian*
- * 21. Mini-phono-dictionary
- * 22. Phonopses of 26 languages
 - *English
 - *German
 - *Dutch
 - *French
 - *Spanish
 - *Portuguese
 - *Italian
 - *Romanian
 - *Russian
 - *Czech
 - *Polish
 - *Bulgarian
 - *Greek
 - *Hungarian
 - *Albanian
 - *Finnish
 - *Arabic
 - *Hebrew
 - *Turkish
 - *Persian
 - *Hindi
 - *Burmese
 - *Vietnamese
 - *Chinese
 - *Korean
 - *Japanese
- * 23. Orogram collection
- * 24. Annotated bibliography
 - * *Official IPA chart*